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Growth of bacteria is collated with Brownian motion

S. Pavithra *
G. Jayalalitha †
Department of Mathematics
VELS Institute of Science, Technology & Advanced Studies
Pallavaram
Chennai 600117
India

Abstract

Biological complex akin like the cell exist primarily investigate by taking a look at the biophysical effects of its internal perform. Pathogens are sole that is evolving in ecology. In this paper germination of bacteria and its evaluation of supplanting can be research by Brownian motion which is developed by one dimensional wave equation. Brownian motion can influence the movement of bacteria themselves. While bacteria possess flagella or other appendages for directed movement Brownian motion can still affect their overall movement, causing them to move in a somewhat random or diffusive manner. Overall, Brownian motion plays a fundamental role in the micro scale dynamics of bacterial growth by facilitating nutrient dispersion and influencing bacterial movement within their environment.Growth is conferred employing by pixel profile software. Cluster pattern of bacteria forms complexity.

Subject Classification: *35L05, 34K17, 28A80, 51KXX, 92D40.*

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1. Introduction

The partial differential mathematical problem emerge in the education of hydro statistics, heat interchange, electromagnetic theory, quantum mechanics and other areas of physics and engineering. In fact, area of exercise of PDE is immense differentiate to ODE. Generally, a PDE will have many solutions. For example, the functions

$$v = a^2 - b^2,\ u = e^a \cos b,\ v = \log_e (a^2 + b^2)$$

are different infusion of equation. In order to acquire special infusion of a PDE concern to specific situation called stipulation. For instance consider the partial differential equation

* *E-mail:* **pavisivakumar0895@gmail.com (Corresponding Author)**
† *E-mail:* **g.jayalalithamaths.sbs@velsuniv.ac.in**

$$\frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial t^2} = c^2 \frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial x^2}.$$

The solution y(x,t) is unique when obtained under the conditions $y(x,0) = x^2$, $\frac{\partial y}{\partial t}(x,0) = 5x$, called initial conditions and the conditions

$$\Rightarrow y(0,t) = 0 \;\&$$
$$\Rightarrow y(l,t) = 0$$

called border conditions. The initial conditions and the border conditions together are known as border value conditions. The differential equation $\frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial t^2} = c^2 \frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial x^2}$ with the border value conditions is known as a border utility complication [5].

1.1 *Fractals*

The fractal comes into view uniform at dissimilar scales. Fractals elucidate by restate be operative process frequently dispose call for self-similarity. The fractal possesses algebraic or probability calculates such are desiccate to the other side of scales. The majority of late explanations of "fractal" incidental imply few shape of algebraic self-similarity. Arbitrarily fractals are instance of fractals the assumed are accurately self-similar, still neither extract nor quasi-self-similar. All legitimate fractals of the one species together a little arithmetical self-similar particularly are problematic or without method. At hand conformity in environment, yet on immediate examination existent is also a compound dissimilarity. Minority earthling is the identical dimension and configuration. Lithocarpus conifers are distinct. Nearby, though, a recently evolved idea of regularity certain is demonstrated especially utility in describing environment elementary dissimilarity. Certain regularity possess consistent escorted by high opinion to dimension. The topic possesses self-similarity, the mentioned small-scale segment of an entity are identical to immense segment of the entity, assumed that are similar to the entire entity. Environment dispenses by definition as a deluge of self-similar dimension, starting with sapling to constellation. The geometric research of self-similar dimension and its connection to environmental dimension subsisted initial extension in The Chaotic calculation if the cosmos written by Benoit Mandelbrot in year 1977. Single identical scale, the gleaming segment, possesses a prolonged choice splitting tool of designer. The gleaming segment generates a identical curl of rhombus. The deluge of identical fraction is something that generates the supernatural. its perception, encountering developed in nature's self-similar deluge, recognize identical in delineate focus. Chaotic calculation is the research of topological dimension that exhibit a surge of ceaseless, identical, twisting feature as sole distinguish it extra firmly [3]. The chaotic shape is a topological estimate the level of curving of the surface disposed. Environmental dimension and measure, like bract, branch let, mountain chain, deluge intensity of a waterway, crest, and action potential, layout this development of identical shape. Chaotic theory is reality that worn in numerous fields starting from fundamental science to tuneful plays. Building design and outline, disturbed with the domination of pattern, well-being from the utilized of this proportional latest topological aid. The Chaotic shape dispenses a significant calculation of the combination of arrangement and nonplus in a tuneful plays. Fractal geometry is a infrequent sample of a equipment such that can hold on inside the essential of outline play [2].

2. Definition

A Brownian motion or random motion $(\mathbb{B}_t)_{t\geq 0}$ exist real appraise Fractal procedure in such a manner

(i) $\mathbb{B}_0 = 0$;

(ii) Unconventional enhancement: the arbitrarily integer $\mathbb{B}_v - \mathbb{B}_u$, $\mathbb{B}_t - \mathbb{B}_s$ arise individualistic at any time $u \leq v \leq s \leq t$ (remarkable interlude (u, v), (s,t) arise dislocate.) or The aforementioned Mean operation.

(iii) Conventional enhancement: $\mathbb{B}_{s+t} - \mathbb{B}_s \sim N\ \forall\ s,t \geq 0.1$ or This possess arithmetic mean $m(t) = 0$ along with dispersion $B(s,t) = \min(s,t)$.

(iv) Sustained trial track: escorted by possibility 1, the function $t \rightarrow \mathbb{B}_t$ exists continual.

The resources of random motion be viable a large amount similar to these negative binomial regression operation. Resources (iii) implicit the enhancements arise motionless, particularly a random motion exist motionless, Conventional enhancement, fair such as the negative binomial regression operation. The dissimilarity starting with negative binomial regression operation exist the enhancements of random motion arise sustained, not negative binomial regression operation; beside just the same uninterrupted procedure [9].

Belongings of Random motion

Ascend effects

(i) $(-\mathbb{B}_t)_{t\geq 0}$ is a random motion (regularity)

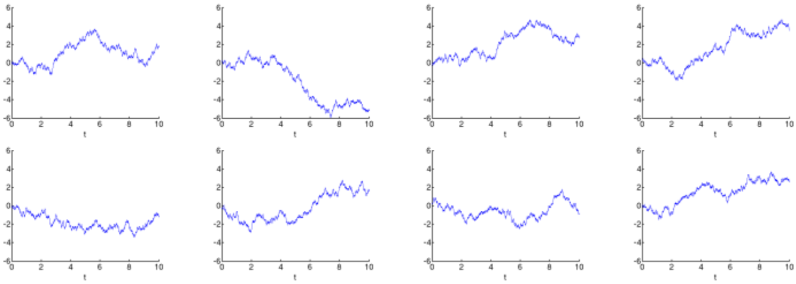
(ii) $(\mathbb{B}_{t+s} - \mathbb{B}_s)_{t\geq 0}$ following stable s exist random motion (relocation resources)

(iii) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{c}}\mathbb{B}_{ct}$, escorted by $c > 0$ exist stable unchanging factor, exist random motion (ascent)

(iv) $(t\mathbb{B}_{1/t})_{t\geq 0}$ exist random motion (flow transposition)

Resources (iii) manifest a certain random motion alike stochastic: aspect accurately "self-same" however ascend, under no circumstances countless close examination, presuming that latitude along with measure arise ascend by means of modus operandi (once more, glimpse the deviating ascend latitude $\propto \sqrt{time}$.) A certain resource abides by natch starting with the manufacture of Brownian motion as a limit of random walks. Validation. (i), (ii), (iii) go around with forthrightly starting with enumerate, alongside investigating the necessary circumstances arise self- satisfied. As an illustration, following (iii): Permit $X_t = c^{-1/2}W_{ct}$. After that (i) $X_0 = c^{-1/2}W_0 = 0$. (ii) X_t possess unconventional enhancements – that indicate simple to investigate. (iii) Conventional enhancement: for $t \geq s$, $X_t - X_s = c^{-1/2} (W_{ct} - W_{cs}) \sim c^{-1/2} N(0, c(t-s)) \sim N(0, t-s)$.

(iv) Progression – that indicate starting with flow of $\mathbb{B}t$. Through investigation (iv) utilize statement (ii) of Random motion as a mean procedure. The issue residue a certain investigates a particular this is continuity concerning 0 [9].



A few estimated attainment as a concern random motion. The particular be viable manufactured beside replicate a arbitrarily amble escorted by trample with dispensation $N(0, \sqrt{\Delta t})$, occasionally $\Delta t = 0.01$. The overall measurement of the whole lot understanding exist ten measures.

3. Method

Brownian motion on the actual score as a restriction of a arbitrarily amble or 'drunkard's walk', and enlarge the explanation to the excessive geometrical occurrence in the succeeding segment. A arbitrarily amble on a undeviating roadway (assume a prong in use of number line $\mathbb{R}$) grasp tread about distance σ concerning measure interlude of ε, working ahead instead in reverse accompanied by uniform likeliness 1/ 2 with the overseeing of the moves all are unconstrained. Let $\mathcal{X}_\varepsilon$ (t) indicate the position to do with rambler concerning measure t. Then, specified the location $\mathcal{X}_\varepsilon$ (k ε) at time kε, the location $\mathcal{X}_\varepsilon$ (($\mathbb{k}$ + 1)) concerning measurement ($\mathbb{k}$ + 1) is symmetrically exist $\mathcal{X}_\varepsilon (k\varepsilon) + \sigma$ instead $\mathcal{X}_\varepsilon (k\varepsilon) - \sigma$. Suppose such the rambler begin on root concerning measure at 0, at that time for $t > 0$, the location concerning measure t is expressed separately arbitrary inconstant

$$\mathcal{X}_\varepsilon (t) = (Y_1 + \cdots + Y_{[\frac{t}{\varepsilon}]})$$

The locus Y_1, Y_2,... are freethinking arbitrary inconstant, severally proceeds the value of +1 accompanied by likeliness 1/ 2 and−1 with likeliness 1/ 2 . Over here, $\lfloor t/\varepsilon \rfloor$ indicates the enormous number not greater than t/ε. Assign the step distance by mounting $\sigma = \sqrt{\varepsilon}$ in order that

$$\mathcal{X}_\varepsilon (t) = \sqrt{}(Y_1 + \cdots + Y_{[\frac{t}{\varepsilon}]})$$

Subsequently the intend and deviation of the rambler's location at time t are

$$E(\mathcal{X}_\varepsilon\ (t)) = \sqrt{\varepsilon}\ (E(Y_1)+\cdots+E(Y_{[\frac{t}{\varepsilon}]})) = 0$$

and $$\mathrm{var}(\mathcal{X}_\varepsilon\ (t)) = \varepsilon\ (\mathrm{var}(Y_1)+\cdots+\mathrm{var}(Y_{[\frac{t}{\varepsilon}]})) = \varepsilon\ \lfloor t/\varepsilon \rfloor \sim t$$

if t is huge collate with ε. Consequently, no more a huge integers of arbitrary amble of the mean location at time t is 0 and the typical distance of the walker from the origin will be around $\sqrt{t}$, the standard deviation of $\mathbb{x}$ (t). In addition, the central limit theorem notifies us a particular arbitrarily inconstant $\mathcal{X}_\varepsilon$ (t) is roughly regularly dispersed escorted by arithmetic mean 0 and deviation near to hand to t. The self-same process, if t and h are stable and ε is adequately compact, then the addition $\mathcal{X}_\varepsilon$ (t + h) − $\mathcal{X}_\varepsilon$ (t) is more or less regularly with arithmetic mean 0 and deviation h. As well as consider a certain, if $0 \leqslant t_1 \leqslant t_2 \leqslant \cdots \leqslant t_{2m}$, next the addition $\mathcal{X}_\varepsilon (t_2) - \mathcal{X}_\varepsilon (t_1)$, $\mathcal{X}_\varepsilon (t_4) - \mathcal{X}_\varepsilon (t_3)$,..., $\mathcal{X}_\varepsilon (t_{2m}) - \mathcal{X}_\varepsilon (t_{2m-1})$ are freethinking arbitrarily inconstant. Delineate Brownian motion escorted by the limit of the arbitrarily amble $\mathcal{X}_\varepsilon$ (t) as $\varepsilon \to 0$ in tend. Deal with a certain X is continual, afterwards X is entirely insistent. The event can exist authorized exist make manifest, utilize effects of normal distributions, a certain functions as a consequence engender possess a distribution fulfilling (BM).

Random motion on $[0, \pi]$ possess a integral succession rendering

$$\mathbb{x}\ (t) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}} C_0 t + \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} C_k \frac{\sin kt}{k} \tag{1}$$

Locus C_k accept freethinking bell-shaped frequency of arithmetic mean 0 and deviation 1.

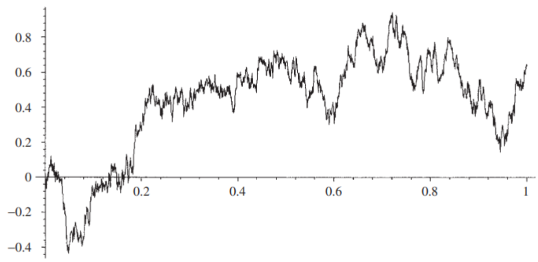


Figure1
Graph of realization of Brownian motion

The diagram of a random motion specimen ramification is shown in Figure 1. Brownian succession analytical identical, inward, the dimensional diffusion about succession $\{\mathbb{x}(t) : 0 \leqslant t \leqslant T\}$ and $\{\mathbb{x}\ (t) : 0 \leqslant t \leqslant \alpha T\}$ arise very similar excluding as long as scale element of $\alpha^{1/2}$. A basic feature of Brownian motion is that, with possibility 1, the illustrative functions assure a Hölder condition of exponent γ for all $0 < \gamma < 1/2$, in certain, for γ forthwith close to 1/ 2 [2,3].

3.1 *Recurrent Neural Network*

A Recurrent neural network is a likelihood procedure above a limited coordinate, $(S_1,\ldots,S_k)$normally exclaimed its *states*. A Hidden Markov Model or

Recurrent neural network is clearly a network Model the mentioned cases are concealed. A well-known Figure 2 representation hinge upon the plot in complication. The time complication T(n) is a ramification of the complication dimension **n**. Well-known representation provides asymptotic complexity. The eigenvalue complication is a ramification *f(n)* this configure a supremum being T(n) being huge **n**. A particular T(n) $\leq f(n)$ exist narrowly necessary $\forall$ n $\geq n_0$ $\exists\, n_0 \in N$(set of every positive integers). The sequence is typified by a complexity class using ℂ–notation. Basically ℂ (f) include every ramification about𝕘, varying a consistent $\boldsymbol{C}$ and a integer n_0, in this manner $𝕘(n)$ is not greater than C. ℂ (f) for all n $\geq n_0$. That is to say ℂ (f) exist collection of every function a certain Eigen functions restrict enlarge lively else *f*, set aside sustained elements.

Let f: N $\rightarrow R$ is a function. The collection of segment of the Eigen functions complications ℂ (f) is elucidate observe

$$\mathbb{C}\,(f) = \{𝕘: N \rightarrow R/\exists\, C > 0, \exists n_0 \in N, \forall\, n \geq n_0 : 𝕘\,(n) \leq Cf(n)\}$$

Locus **N** indicates the positive integers and **R** indicate the rational numbers.

At this stage, barely contemplate a continuous recurrent neural network by presume continuous probability distribution concerning cell possibilities. It possess a stretch $[0,+\infty)$ and compactness function

$$f_x(x) = \lambda e^{-\lambda x}\ , x \geq 0$$

At this time the unique constructive limit λ distinguishes the diffusion. The diffusion function $F_X\,(x)$ is established by integration as

$$F_X\,(x) = 1 - e^{-\lambda x}, x \geq 0$$

The nucleus extension has being manifest by the powerfulness proportion law. The proportion law receptacle describing by a continuous probability distribution. That provide with a arrangement of the Eigen function complication [4].

4. Result

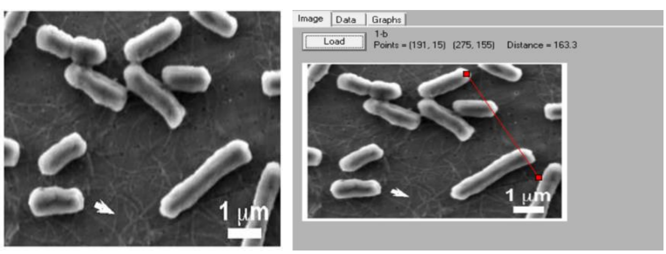


Figure 2
Bacteria

By using the software Pixel size Distance between two bacteria can be calculated are shown in Table 1. Here is an illustration for finding the distance for the above mentioned bacteria (Figure 2). From the points distance can be calculated by various method like Pixel Profile software, One wave dimensional equation, Python programming etc. [1].

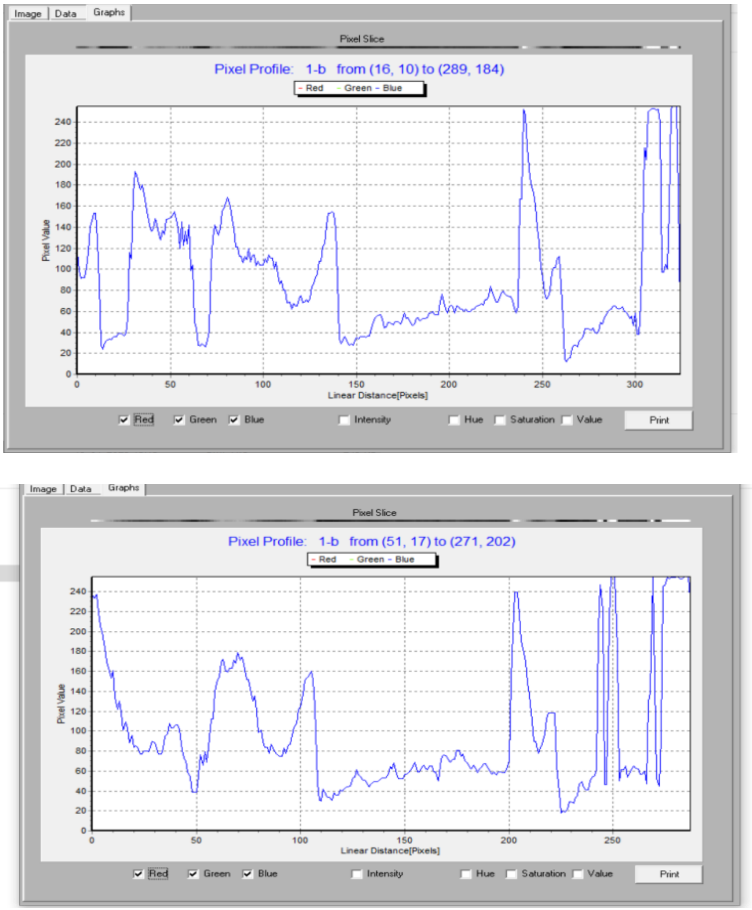


Figure 3
Graph formation by random distance points using Pixel software

From Figure 1, the Pixel profile software the above bacteria image manifest a wave graph. By the *Definition 2* the properties of Brownian motion (i) satisfies straight forwardly, (ii) all the points are disjoint i.e., all the points are independently increments, (iii) the points are normal increments i.e., N (0,t), (iv) it satisfies a continuous sample path. Hence all the properties of Brownian motion are verified. Therefore this wave fromation (Figure 3) is compared with Brownian motion as a limit of a random walk. Below in the tabulation points are calculated at a randomly in order to observe the distance between the bacteria [6].

Table 1
Randomly Distance calculated from bacteria image using Pixel Profile software

S.NO	POINTS		DISTANCE
	FROM	TO	
1	(16,10)	(289,184)	323.7
2	(43,30)	(276,168)	270.8
3	**(109, 39)**	**(180,187)**	**164.1**
4	(15,128)	(280,154)	266.3
5	(77,161)	(231,18)	210.2
6	(190,14)	(282,166)	177.7
7	(133,79)	(288,65)	155.6
8	(20,122)	(249,24)	249.1
9	(85,169)	(292,141)	208.9
11	(16,125)	(298,163)	284.5
12	(90,163)	(251,20)	215.3

For all this distance points graph formation can be created by using the software. Different point's different type graph can be formed. In order to find the displacement point of bacteria one wave dimensional equation is induced. Hence the general equation can be created by solving the boundary and initial conditions of dimensional equation. By using illustration four point distributions all the randomly chosen point satisfies multivariate Gaussian property[7,8].

One Dimensional Wave Equation

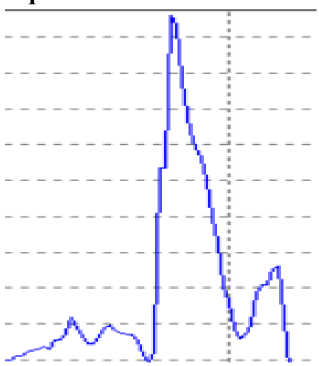


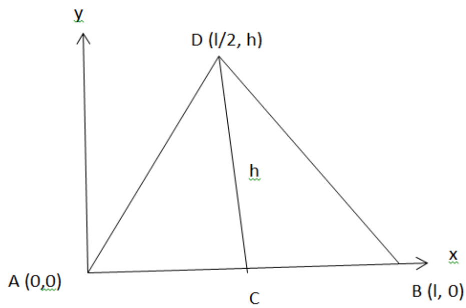
Figure 4
Triangular format in wave formation

From Figure 2. A particular parabolic curve is selected in order to compare with one wave dimensional equation [5].

The equation is

$$\frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial t^2} = c^2 \frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial x^2}$$

$\Rightarrow y(0, t) = 0 \ \forall \ t \ \geq 0$
$\Rightarrow y\ (l, t) = 0 \ \forall \ t \ \geq 0$
$\Rightarrow \frac{\partial y}{\partial t}_{(x,0)} = 0 \ \ \forall \ 0 < x < l$



From Figure 4, a graph has be plotted with length l = 323.7, l/2 = 161.85, height h = 245, $x_1 = 240, x_2 = 245, y_1 = 60, y_2 = 245$ calculated from pixel software. By using these points displacement of the bacteria is calculated that is change in position during the transformation occurring in ecology.

Equation of AD

$$\frac{x-x_1}{x_2-x_1} = \frac{y-y_1}{y_2-y_1}$$

$$y(x,0) = \begin{cases} \frac{2hx}{l}, 0 < x < \frac{l}{2} \\ \frac{2h}{l}(l-x), \ \ \frac{l}{2} < x < l \end{cases}$$

$$y(x,0) = \begin{cases} 1.51x, 0 < x < 162 \\ 1.51x(324-x), \ \ 162 < x < 324 \end{cases}$$

$$y(x,0) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} B_n \sin \frac{n\pi x}{l} = f(x)$$

For one wave dimensional equation above boundary and initial condition are solved and checked its displacement point. Therefore the general solution is

$$\Rightarrow \quad u(x,t) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} B_n \sin \frac{n\pi x}{l} \, e^{\frac{-a^2 n^2 \pi^2 t}{l^2}}$$

$$= \frac{6.04l}{\pi^2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^2} \sin \frac{n\pi}{2} \sin \frac{n\pi x}{l} \, e^{\frac{-a^2 n^2 \pi^2 t}{l^2}}$$

The above solution is compared with equation (1) Fourier series representation in order to say the random one dimensional wave equation satisfies the Brownian motion. Hence same can be done for different distance points. For different point the displacement point would vary.

Here x is a displacement D. Therefore

D = Final position – initial position
= change in position

Here the constant point 1.51 is considered as a displacement time of bacteria in ecology due to the transformation. Due to the transformation in ecology at certain displacement time bacteria forms cluster pattern that create a complexity in ecology. This complexity nature is analyzed by Recurrent Neural Network. In Table 1, Distance between the bacterial cells is analyzed by the software so that affected area can be examined in ecology. Each distance points forms Wave equation which is compared with Brownian motion is given in Figure 4.

Conclusion

All of the fractals described mathematically share its fractal dimension as their key characteristics. In ecology due to the temperature changes or external pressure the bacteria get transformed from one place to another this transformation i.e., the change in position of bacteria is studied by calculating the initial and boundary condition in one dimensional wave equation. By using pixel software random points are selected in Bacterial image a graph is emerged in wave formation which satisfies all the property of Brownian motion. The exponential distribution possesses foremost effects in relation along with continual arbitrary integers of the bacterium. By using one dimensional wave equation displacement time of bacteria is estimated. Since the bacteria growth is in exponential distribution (ie., 2^x).The movement of Bacteria satisfies Brownian motion. Brownian motion can help bacteria explore their surroundings, increasing the likelihood of encountering and absorbing nutrients essential for their growth and survival. Brownian motion in bacteria is essential for various fields, including microbiology, biophysics, and biotechnology. The displacement time implies the growth is minimum does not make changes but if the growth is beyond limitation cause disadvantages like decompose of food, imparting a foul smell in ecology.

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