

[Home](#) [Journal of The Institution of Engineers \(India\): Series D](#) [Article](#)

Formability and Strength Enhancement of AA7075 Sheets by Cryorolling and Post-Treatment


ORIGINAL CONTRIBUTION Published: 10 July 2024

(2024) Cite this article



Journal of The Institution of
Engineers (India): Series D

[Aims and scope](#)[Submit manuscript](#)



[B. Radha Krishnan](#), [D. Sudarsan](#), [R. Sanjeevi](#), [A. Parthiban](#) , [N. Eswara Prasath](#) & [K. Arun Prasath](#)

 74 Accesses [Explore all metrics](#) →

Abstract

Cryorolling, an approach involving severe plastic deformation, offers a means to fabricate aluminum alloy sheets (AA7075) with exceptionally fine grains, conferring greater strength and hardness than those achieved through conventional cold rolling methods. Diverging from established techniques, we introduced a post-cryorolling heat treatment to enhance both the strength and formability of the cryorolled sheets. The formability within the temperature range of warm working was evaluated using parameters such as limiting dome height (LDH) and forming limit diagrams for cryorolled AA7075 alloy sheets. We conducted an analysis of strain distributions and thickness alterations

resulting from biaxial stretching. To infer the mechanical attributes of the produced specimens, we established a correlation between their hardness and ultimate tensile strength. Employing this hybrid approach led to elevated limit stresses and LDH compared to the traditional processing route involving annealing, cold rolling, and room temperature forming. As a result, this method enables the fabrication of aluminum alloy sheet metal components with exceptional formability and high strength. Notably, this alloy exhibits optimal performance for warm forming at 250 °C due to its enhanced formability and post-forming strength when contrasted with annealed sheets and the conventional cold-rolling process.

 This is a preview of subscription content, [log in via an institution](#)  to check access.

Access this article

[Log in via an institution](#)

Subscribe and save

Springer+ Basic

€32.70 /Month

Get 10 units per month

Download Article/Chapter or eBook

1 Unit = 1 Article or 1 Chapter

Cancel anytime

[Subscribe now](#) →

Buy Now

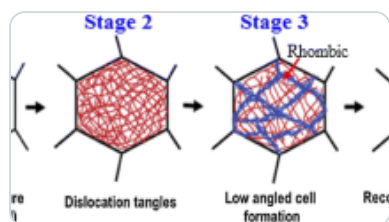
[Buy article PDF 39,95 €](#)

Price includes VAT (India)

Instant access to the full article PDF.

[Institutional subscriptions](#) →

Similar content being viewed by others



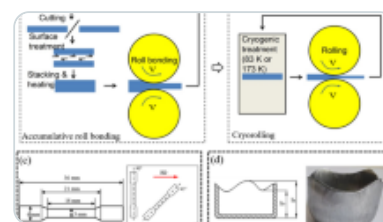
Characterization of Microstructure, Mechanical Properties and Formability of...

Article | 05 March 2018



Conditions for Retrogression Forming Aluminum AA7075-T6 Sheet

Chapter | © 2019



Plasticity Anisotropy and Texture of AA1060 Sheets Through a Combination of...

Article | 06 February 2023

References

1. M. Abbasi, B. Bagheri, A. Abdollahzadeh, A.O. Moghaddam, A different attempt to improve the formability of aluminum tailor welded blanks (TWB) produced by the FSW. *Int.J. Mater. Form.* **14**(5), 1189–1208 (2021)
[Article](#) [Google Scholar](#)
2. N.M. Battina, H.K. Chirala, R. Inala, O.R. Kummitha, L.N. Veeravalli, S.R. Pericherla, Influence of coefficient of friction between punch-blank interface on formability of friction stir welded aluminum tailor welded blanks – An experimental and finite element simulation investigations. *Proc. Inst. Mech. Eng. C J. Mech. Eng. Sci.* **236**(17), 9677–9686 (2022)
[Article](#) [Google Scholar](#)

3. N.M. Battina, C.H. Krishna, V.S.P. Vanthala, Influence of pin profile on formability of friction stir-welded aluminum tailor-welded blanks: an experimental and finite element simulation analysis. *Trans. Can. Soc. Mech. Eng.* **46**(3), 602–613 (2022)

[Article](#) [Google Scholar](#)

4. M. Boba, C. Butcher, N. Panahi, M.J. Worswick, R.K. Mishra, J.T. Carter, Warm forming limits of rare earth-magnesium alloy ZEK100 sheet. *Int.J. Mater. Form.* **10**(2), 181–191 (2017)

[Article](#) [Google Scholar](#)

5. S. Chakrabarty, M. Bhargava, H.K. Narula, P. Pant, S.K. Mishra, Prediction of strain path and forming limit curve of AHSS by incorporating microstructure evolution. *Int. J. Adv. Manuf. Technol.* **106**(11–12), 5085–5098 (2020)

[Article](#) [Google Scholar](#)

6. S. Dhara, S. Basak, S.K. Panda, S. Hazra, B. Shollock, R. Dashwood, Formability analysis of pre-strained AA5754-O sheet metal using Yld96 plasticity theory: role of amount and direction of uni-axial pre-strain. *J. Manuf. Process.* **24**, 270–282 (2016)

[Article](#) [Google Scholar](#)

7. S Dicecco, C Butcher, M Worswick, E Boettcher, E Chu, C Shi. 2016. Determination of forming limit diagrams of AA6013-T6 aluminum alloy sheet using a time and position dependent localized necking criterion. *IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering*, 159(1).

8. B. Feng, B. Gu, S. Li, Cryogenic deformation behavior and failure mechanism of AA7075 alloy sheets tempered at different conditions. *Mater. Sci. Eng.* (2022).

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.msea.2022.143396>

[Article](#) [Google Scholar](#)

9. B. Feng, B. Gu, S. Li, An efficient pre-hardened cryogenic forming process for AA7075 aluminum alloy sheets. *J. Manuf. Process.* **92**, 534–547 (2023)

[Article](#) [Google Scholar](#)

10. S. Fritsch, M. Hockauf, R. Schönherr, S. Hunger, L.W. Meyer, M.F.-X. Wagner, Investigation of the influence of ECAP and cryogenic rolling on the mechanical properties of the aluminium alloy 7075. *Materialwiss. Werkstofftech.* **41**(9), 697–703 (2010)

[Article](#) [Google Scholar](#)

11. S. Fritsch, S. Hunger, M. Scholze, M. Hockauf, M.F.-X. Wagner, Optimisation of thermo mechanical treatments using cryogenic rolling and aging of the high strength aluminium alloy AlZn5.5MgCu (AA7075). optimierung der thermomechanischen behandlung am beispiel der hochfesten aluminiumlegierung AlZn5.5MgCu mittels tieft. *Materialwiss. Werkstofftech.* **42**(7), 573–579 (2011)

[Article](#) [Google Scholar](#)

12. S. Fritsch, M. Scholze, M.F.-X. Wagner, Cryogenic forming of AA7075 by equal-channel angular pressing. *Materialwiss. Werkstofftech.* **43**(7), 561–566 (2012)

[Article](#) [Google Scholar](#)

13. S. Fritsch, M.F.-X. Wagner, On the effect of natural aging prior to low temperature ECAP of a high-strength aluminum alloy. *Metals* (2018).

<https://doi.org/10.3390/met8010063>

[Article](#) [Google Scholar](#)

14. S. Imbrogno, G. Rotella, A. Del Prete, Advanced finite element model for predicting surface integrity in high-speed turning of AA7075-T6 under dry and cryogenic conditions. *Int. J. Adv. Manuf. Technol.* **124**(5–6), 1735–1749 (2023)

[Article](#) [Google Scholar](#)

15. S. Imbrogno, G. Rotella, S. Rinaldi, Surface and subsurface modifications of AA7075-T6 induced by dry and cryogenic high speed machining. *Int. J. Adv. Manuf. Technol.* **107**(1–2), 905–918 (2020)

[Article](#) [Google Scholar](#)

16. N. Kotkunde, A.K. Gupta, P.R. Paresi, S.K. Singh, Experimental and finite element studies of stretch forming process for Ti-6Al-4V alloy at elevated temperature. *Mater. Today: Proc.* **4**(4), 5266–5273 (2017)

[Google Scholar](#)

17. P. Kumar, S. Sharma, Comparative study on the formability behaviour of different grades of aluminium alloys using limiting dome height test—an analytical and experimental approach. *Lect. Notes Mech. Eng.* (2021). https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-15-5463-6_81

[Article](#) [Google Scholar](#)

18. S.D. kumar, U. Magarajan, S.S. Kumar, M. R M, Effect of deep cryogenic treatment on the microstructural, mechanical and ballistic properties of AA7075-T6 aluminum alloy. *Def. Technol.* (2023). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dt.2023.04.001>

[Article](#) [Google Scholar](#)

19. A.A. Lakshmi, B.S. Kumar, M.N. Kumar, R.V. Naik, Hot forming behaviour of tailor welded aluminium (AA6061- AA8011) alloy sheets using friction stir welding. *Int. J. Interact. Des. Manuf.* (2022). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12008-022-00946-6>

[Article](#) [Google Scholar](#)

20. S.S. Panicker, S.K. Panda, Investigations into improvement in formability of AA5754 and AA6082 sheets at elevated temperatures. *J. Mater. Eng. Perform.* **28**(5), 2967–2982 (2019)

[Article](#) [Google Scholar](#)

21. K. Pazand, A. Moarrefzadeh, M.R. Morovvati, Experimental and numerical evaluation of formability in three-layer metallic sheets with various layer arrangements. *Eng Res Express* (2022). <https://doi.org/10.1088/2631-8695/ac89ce>

[Article](#) [Google Scholar](#)

22. K.S. Prasad, T. Kamal, S.K. Panda, S. Kar, S.V.S. Narayana Murty, S.C. Sharma, Finite element validation of forming limit diagram of IN-718 sheet metal. *Mater. Today: Proc.* **2**(4–5), 2037–2045 (2015)

[Google Scholar](#)

23. D Raja Satish D Ravi Kumar. (2019). Formability of AA6061 alloy sheets in warm forming temperature range. In: *Proceedings of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers, Part L: Journal of Materials: Design and Applications*, **233**(3), 413–425.

24. R. Sathish, V.S. Rao, Mechanical and metallurgical properties of dissimilar friction welded aluminum alloys under sub-zero temperature. *J. Chin. Soc. Mech. Eng., Trans. Chin. Inst. Eng., Ser., C/Chung-Kuo Chi Hsueh Kung Ch'eng Hsuebo Pao* **37**(5), 449–456 (2016)

[Google Scholar](#)

25. G. Kishore, A. Parthiban, A.M. Krishnan, B.R. Krishnan, V. Vijayan, Experimental investigation of mechanical and wear properties of AL7075/Al2O3/MICA hybrid composite. *J. Inorg. Organomet. Polym. Mater.* **31**(3), 1026–1034 (2021)

[Article](#) [Google Scholar](#)

26. T.-S. Shih, T.-W. Liao, W.-N. Hsu, Effects of cryogenic forging and anodization on the mechanical properties of AA 7075–T73 aluminum alloys. *J. Mater. Eng. Perform.* 25(3), 1211–1218 (2016)

[Article](#) [Google Scholar](#)

27. J.-Y. Shim, B.-Y. Kang, Development of electrohydraulic forming process for aluminum sheet with sharp edge. *Adv. Mater. Sci. Eng.* (2017).

<https://doi.org/10.1155/2017/2715092>

[Article](#) [Google Scholar](#)

28. S. Singh, G. Dhuria, Investigation of post weld cryogenic treatment on weld strength in friction stir welded dissimilar aluminium alloys AA2014–T651 and AA7075–T651. *Mater. Today: Proc.* 4(8), 8866–8873 (2017)

[Google Scholar](#)

29. S. Srikanth, A. Parthiban, M. Ravikumar, K. Vignesh, Parameter optimization in laser beam welding for Incoloy 825 Ni-based alloy and AISI 316L steel. *J. Ceram. Process. Res.* 23(4), 523–528 (2022)

[Google Scholar](#)

30. H. Wang, D. Yan, Y. Liang, G. Xie, Numerical simulation of warm forming behavior of high strength aluminum alloy 7075. *Trans. Nanjing University Aeronaut. Astronaut.* 33(5), 620–625 (2016)

[Google Scholar](#)

31. Y. Wang, J. Xing, Y. Zhou, C. Kong, H. Yu, Tensile properties and a modified s–Johnson–Cook model for constitutive relationship of AA7075 sheets at cryogenic temperatures. *J. Alloys Compds.* (2023).

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jallcom.2023.169044>

[Article](#) [Google Scholar](#)

32. S. Yang, Z. Li, Y. Zhou, Z. Tan, C. Kong, H. Yu, Edge-crack free and high mechanical properties of AA7075 sheets by using cryorolling and subsequent aging. *J. Alloys Compd.* (2023). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jallcom.2022.167556>

[Article](#) [Google Scholar](#)

Funding

There is no funding received from any source to conduct this research work.

Author information

Authors and Affiliations

Department of Mechanical Engineering, Nadar Saraswathi College of Engineering and Technology, Theni, Tamilnadu, India

B. Radha Krishnan

Department of Mechanical Engineering, PSNA College of Engineering & Technology, Dindigul, India

D. Sudarsan

SSM Institute of Engineering and Technology, Dindigul, Tamil Nadu, India

R. Sanjeevi

Department of Mechanical Engineering, Vels Institute of Science, Technology & Advanced Studies, Chennai, Tamil Nadu, India

A. Parthiban

Department of Mechanical Engineering, Velammal College of Engineering and Technology, Madurai, Tamilnadu, India

N. Eswara Prasath

Department of Mechanical Engineering, PSN College of Engineering and Technology, Tirunelveli, Tamilnadu, India

K. Arun Prasath

Corresponding author

Correspondence to [A. Parthiban](#).

Ethics declarations

Conflict of interest

There is no Conflict of interest in this research work.

Additional information

Publisher's Note

Springer Nature remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

Rights and permissions

Springer Nature or its licensor (e.g. a society or other partner) holds exclusive rights to this article under a publishing agreement with the author(s) or other rightsholder(s); author self-archiving of the accepted manuscript version of this article is solely governed by the terms of such publishing agreement and applicable law.

[Reprints and permissions](#)

About this article

Cite this article

Radha Krishnan, B., Sudarsan, D., Sanjeevi, R. *et al.* Formability and Strength Enhancement of AA7075 Sheets by Cryorolling and Post-Treatment. *J. Inst. Eng. India Ser. D* (2024).

<https://doi.org/10.1007/s40033-024-00786-6>

Received

12 March 2024

Accepted

14 June 2024

Published

10 July 2024

DOI

<https://doi.org/10.1007/s40033-024-00786-6>

Keywords

[Cryo-rolling](#)

[Formability](#)

[Ductility](#)

[Forming](#)

[Strength](#)

[Mechanical behaviour](#)