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PROCEEDINGS OF THE TWO-DAY NATIONAL SEMINAR ON INDIAN ECONOMIC PROGRESS TOWARDS ACHIEVING THE SDGs

**IN COLLABORATION
WITH
INDIAN ECONOMIC ASSOCIATION**

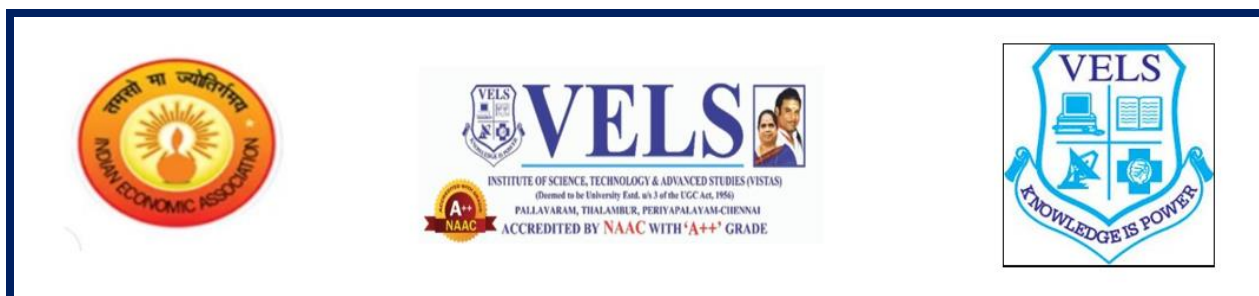
25th and 26th April 2025

**Organized by
Department of Economics**

**School of Commerce and
Economics**

VISTAS

Pallavaram, Chennai - 600117



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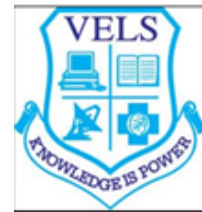
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An Analysis of Export Documentation and Its Role in Custom Clearance

Shravan S , MBA Logistics And Supply Chain Management, 2nd Year, VISTAS

Dr Madhumitha G, Associate Professor MBA Logistics & Supply Chain Mgnt, VISTAS

Abstract

Export documentation is crucial in international trade, ensuring the smooth movement of goods across borders and compliance with regulatory, financial, and logistical requirements. Key documents like commercial invoices, packing lists, bills of lading, certificates of origin, and export licenses facilitate customs clearance, helping authorities assess duties, verify cargo, and prevent illegal trade. Errors in documentation can lead to delays, fines, or confiscation of goods. Accurate documentation also supports financial transactions, insurance claims, and legal protections. With the growing complexity of global trade, digital platforms and standardized procedures enhance efficiency and transparency, strengthening supply chain reliability, minimizing risks, and boosting exporter credibility in the competitive international market. **Keywords:** *Export Documentation, Customs Clearance, International Trade, Regulatory Compliance, Global Supply Chain*

Analyse The Time Delays Challenges in Over Dimensional Cargo Transportation

Janani K, MBA Shipping And Logistics Management 2nd Year, VISTAS

Dr. D. Anitha Kumari, Assistant Professor And Program Coordinator - MBA VISTAS

Abstract

Over Dimensional Cargo (ODC) transit presents unique logistical challenges due to its non-standard size, weight, and handling requirements. This study investigates the primary causes of delays in ODC transportation, focusing on port and road transit within the Non-Vessel Operating Common Carrier (NVOCC) model. Inefficiencies such as complex documentation, bureaucratic barriers, infrastructure limitations, and fragmented coordination among stakeholders contribute to delays and higher costs. The research analyzes best practices in ODC packaging, securing, and delivery, addressing the impact of technical, infrastructure, and environmental factors. It proposes solutions like real-time tracking, simplified permitting, enhanced safety measures, and integrated digital platforms to improve efficiency, reduce delays, and promote sustainable logistics practices.

Keywords - *Over Dimensional Cargo (ODC), NVOCC (Non-Vessel Operating Common Carrier), Delays, Logistics and the Infrastructure.*